

# Table of Contents

---

## CHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1.0	Introduction.....	1-1
1.1	Enactment Authority .....	1-1
1.2	Jurisdiction .....	1-1
1.3	Purpose.....	1-1
1.4	Amendments and Revisions .....	1-1
	Table 1-1 Examples of Minor and Major Revisions.....	1-2
1.5	Enforcement Responsibility .....	1-2
1.6	Review and Approval.....	1-2
1.7	Interpretation .....	1-3
1.8	Relationship to Other Standards.....	1-3
1.9	Variances from these Criteria .....	1-4
1.10	Acronyms .....	1-4

## CHAPTER 2. STORMWATER MANAGEMENT POLICY & PRINCIPLES

2.0	Introduction.....	2-1
2.1	Principles.....	2-1
2.2	Planning Policy.....	2-3
2.3	Design Policy.....	2-5
2.4	Operations and Maintenance Policy .....	2-6
2.5	Construction of Public Improvements Policy .....	2-7
2.6	Floodplain Policy .....	2-8
2.7	Regulatory/Legal Policy .....	2-9
2.8	Hazard Minimization & Public Safety Policy.....	2-10
2.9	Miscellaneous Policy .....	2-10

## CHAPTER 3. STORMWATER MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

3.0	Introduction.....	3-1
3.1	Planning for Stormwater Management.....	3-1
	3.1.1 Impacts of Development.....	3-1
	3.1.2 Multi-Purpose Resource .....	3-1
	3.1.3 Allocation of Space.....	3-2
	3.1.4 Regional and Local Master Planning .....	3-2
	3.1.5 Site Design and Layout .....	3-2
	3.1.6 Volume Reduction Practices.....	3-3
	3.1.7 Design of Stormwater Quantity Management Improvements .....	3-3
	3.1.8 Water Quality Treatment.....	3-4
	3.1.9 Channel Stabilization .....	3-4
	3.1.10 Maintenance Considerations .....	3-5
	3.1.11 Drainage Law .....	3-5
	3.1.12 County Permits.....	3-5
	3.1.13 Environmental Permitting.....	3-6
3.2	Special Planning Areas and Districts .....	3-6
	3.2.1 Four Square Mile Area .....	3-6
	3.2.2 Cherry Creek Basin Water Quality Authority (CCBWQA).....	3-7
	3.2.3 Denver Highline Canal.....	3-7
	3.2.4 Areas with Existing Drainage Problems .....	3-7
	3.2.5 Local Improvement Districts .....	3-7
3.3	Special Considerations .....	3-7

## Table of Contents

---

3.3.1	Irrigation Ditches .....	3-7
3.3.2	Jurisdictional Dams and Reservoirs.....	3-8
3.3.3	Groundwater Investigations.....	3-9
3.4	Construction of Improvements and Fees .....	3-10
3.4.1	Local Drainage System, Off-Site Conveyance System and the Major Drainageway System .....	3-10
3.4.2	Master Planning Fees.....	3-11
3.4.3	Storm Sewer Cost Recovery Fees.....	3-11
3.4.4	Major Drainage Basin Fees .....	3-11
3.4.5	Major Drainageway Stabilization.....	3-12
3.4.6	Construction of Major Drainageway Improvements.....	3-12
3.5	Stormwater Facility Maintenance.....	3-13
3.5.1	Maintenance Responsibility .....	3-13
3.5.2	Easements .....	3-13
3.5.3	Operation and Maintenance Manual.....	3-14
3.5.4	Easements on Residential Lots .....	3-14
3.5.5	UDFCD Maintenance Assistance .....	3-14

## CHAPTER 4. DRAINAGE REPORT AND CONSTRUCTION DRAWING SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS

4.0	Introduction.....	4-1
4.1	Review Process.....	4-1
4.1.1	Drainage Report Requirements .....	4-1
4.1.2	Stand Alone Document.....	4-1
4.1.3	Submittal Adequacy.....	4-1
4.1.4	Pre-application Meeting.....	4-1
4.1.5	Review by Referral Agencies.....	4-1
Table 4-1	Drainage Report Submittal Requirements .....	4-2
4.2	Acceptance.....	4-2
4.2.1	Phase III Drainage Report Acceptance Required for Construction... 4-2	
4.2.2	Two Year Acceptance for Phase III Drainage Reports.....	4-2
4.3	Phase I Drainage Report and Plan .....	4-3
4.3.1	Requirement for Phase I Drainage Report and Plan Submittal .....	4-3
4.3.2	Report Contents .....	4-3
4.3.3	Phase I Drainage Plan Requirements.....	4-6
4.4	Phase II Drainage Report and Plan .....	4-7
4.4.1	Requirement for Phase II Drainage Report and Plan Submittal .....	4-7
4.4.2	Report Contents .....	4-7
4.4.3	Certification Statement .....	4-13
4.4.4	Standard Forms.....	4-13
4.4.5	Checklists.....	4-13
4.4.6	Phase II Drainage Plan Requirements.....	4-13
4.5	Phase III Drainage Report and Plan .....	4-15
4.5.1	Requirement for Phase III Drainage Report and Plan Submittal ....	4-15
4.5.2	Report Contents .....	4-15
4.5.3	Certification Statement .....	4-15
4.5.4	Phase III Drainage Plan Requirements.....	4-16
4.5.5	Electronic Submittal Requirements.....	4-16
4.6	Special Drainage Reports.....	4-16

## Table of Contents

---

4.6.1	Master Drainage Report .....	4-16
4.6.2	Drainage Conformance Letter.....	4-17
4.6.3	Floodplain Modification Study.....	4-17
4.6.4	Cherry Creek Basin Permanent Best Management Practice (BMP) Plan Required Prior to Land Disturbance .....	4-17
4.7	Stormwater Facilities Maintenance Agreement.....	4-18
4.8	Operation and Maintenance Manual for Stormwater Management Facilities.....	4-18
4.8.1	Operation and Maintenance Manual Requirement.....	4-18
4.8.2	Development of the O & M Manual.....	4-18
4.9	Construction Drawings.....	4-19
4.9.1	Stormwater Management Improvements .....	4-19
4.9.2	Construction Plan Submittal .....	4-19
4.9.3	Certification .....	4-21
4.10	Record Drawings and Acceptance of Improvements .....	4-21
4.10.1	Record Drawing Requirements.....	4-22
4.10.2	Acceptance.....	4-22
4.11	Summary Table of Required Certifications and County Action.....	4-23
	Table 4-2 Summary of Required Certifications and County Action.....	4-23

### CHAPTER 5. FLOODPLAIN

5.0	Introduction.....	5-1
5.0.1	Floodplain Philosophy .....	5-1
5.1	Applicability .....	5-1
5.2	Floodplain Management and Regulation .....	5-1
5.2.1	Floodplain Management.....	5-2
5.2.2	National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).....	5-2
5.2.3	Colorado Water Conservation Board .....	5-2
5.2.4	Floodplain Development Standards.....	5-3
5.3	Standard Level of Protection.....	5-3
5.3.1	Standard Level of Protection .....	5-3
5.3.2	Higher Level of Protection .....	5-3
5.4	Sources of and Use of Existing Floodplain Information.....	5-3
5.4.1	FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) and Flood Insurance Study (FIS).....	5-3
5.4.2	UDFCD Flood Hazard Area Delineation (FHAD) Studies.....	5-5
5.4.3	Other Floodplain Information .....	5-6
5.4.4	Confirmation of Floodplain Data .....	5-6
5.5	Floodplain Information Unavailable.....	5-6
5.6	Floodplain Development Permit.....	5-7
5.6.1	Required for all Activities Within the Floodplain .....	5-7
5.6.2	Floodplain Development Permit Application.....	5-7
5.6.3	Floodplain Development Permit Requirements.....	5-8
5.6.4	Floodplain Permit Inspections.....	5-9
5.7	Floodplain Uses and Restrictions .....	5-9
5.7.1	Use Factors .....	5-9
5.7.2	Prohibited Uses.....	5-9
5.7.3	Storage of Materials .....	5-10
5.7.4	Uses Not Specifically Prohibited .....	5-10
5.7.5	Variances .....	5-10

## Table of Contents

---

5.7.6	Allowable Uses and Improvements to be Considered.....	5-10
5.8	Existing Structures in the Floodplain.....	5-11
5.8.1	Improvements.....	5-11
5.8.2	Floodproofing.....	5-11
5.8.3	Floodproofing Certification.....	5-11
5.8.4	Elevation Certificate.....	5-11
5.9	Floodplain Zoning, Ownership and Easements.....	5-11
5.9.1	Floodplain Zoning.....	5-12
5.9.2	Floodplain Ownership.....	5-12
5.9.3	Floodplain Easements.....	5-13
5.10	Subdivision Platting Considerations.....	5-13
5.10.1	Actual Floodplain Limits.....	5-14
5.10.2	FEMA Special Flood Hazard Areas.....	5-14
5.10.3	Freeboard Requirements.....	5-14
5.11	Floodway and Floodplain Fringe Encroachments.....	5-15
5.11.1	General.....	5-15
5.11.2	Floodway.....	5-15
5.11.3	Floodplain Fringe.....	5-15
5.11.4	Floodplain Fringe Encroachment (Filling).....	5-16
5.12	FEMA Map Revisions and Amendments.....	5-16
5.12.1	General.....	5-16
5.12.2	Conditional Letter of Map Revision (CLOMR).....	5-17
5.12.3	Conditional Letter of Map Revision Based on Fill (CLOMR-F).....	5-17
5.12.4	Letter of Map Revision (LOMR).....	5-17
5.12.5	Letter of Map Revision Based on Fill (LOMR-F).....	5-17
5.12.6	Conditional Letter of Map Amendment (CLOMA).....	5-17
5.12.7	Letter of Map Amendment (LOMA).....	5-17
5.13	Floodplain Modification Study.....	5-17
5.13.1	Requirement.....	5-17
5.13.2	Incorporation into Other Submittals.....	5-18
5.13.3	Floodplain Modification Study Outline.....	5-18
5.13.4	Schedule for Submittal of Floodplain Modification Studies.....	5-19
5.13.5	Agency Review Requirements.....	5-20
5.13.6	Conceptual Approval.....	5-21

## CHAPTER 6. HYDROLOGY

6.0	Introduction.....	6-1
6.0.1	Stormwater Quality Considerations.....	6-1
6.1	Design Rainfall.....	6-1
6.1.1	One-hour Rainfall.....	6-1
Table 6-1	1-Hour Point Rainfall Values for Arapahoe County (Inches).....	6-2
6.1.2	Intensity-Duration Curves.....	6-2
6.1.3	Six-hour Rainfall.....	6-2
Table 6-2	6-Hour Point Rainfall Values for Arapahoe County (Inches).....	6-2
6.2	Selecting a Method to Estimate Runoff.....	6-3
Table 6-3	Comparison of Hydrological Methods.....	6-3
6.3	Rational Method.....	6-4
6.3.1	Rational Method Equation.....	6-4
6.3.2	Time of Concentration ( $t_c$ ).....	6-4

## Table of Contents

6.3.3	Rainfall Intensity (I).....	6-6
6.3.4	Runoff Coefficient (C).....	6-6
6.3.5	Basin Area (A).....	6-7
6.4	CUHP/EPA SWMM.....	6-7
6.4.1	CUHP.....	6-7
6.4.2	EPA SWMM.....	6-7
6.5	Other Hydrologic Methods.....	6-7
6.5.1	Published Hydrologic Information.....	6-7
6.5.2	Statistical Methods.....	6-8
6.5.3	Retention Volume.....	6-8
6.6	Runoff Reduction Associated with Minimizing Directly Connected Impervious Area.....	6-8
6.7	Design Hydrology Based on Future Development Conditions.....	6-8
6.7.1	On-site Flow Analysis.....	6-8
6.7.2	Off-site Flow Analysis.....	6-9
6.8	Consideration of Detention Benefits in Off-Site Flow Analysis.....	6-9
6.8.1	Major Drainageway Basin Distinction.....	6-9
6.8.2	Analysis when System is Part of a Major Drainageway Basin.....	6-9
6.8.3	Analysis when a System is not a Part of a Major Drainageway Basin.....	6-10
6.8.4	Analysis when System is a Part of a Master-Planned Regional Detention Drainageway Basin.....	6-10
Figure 6-1	Rainfall Intensity-Duration Curve, Arapahoe County, Colorado.....	6-11
Figure 6-2	Standard SF-2 Form.....	6-12
Figure 6-3	Standard SF-3 Form.....	6-13

## CHAPTER 7. STREET DRAINAGE

7.0	Introduction.....	7-1
7.0.1	Stormwater Quality Considerations.....	7-1
7.1	Function of Streets in the Drainage System.....	7-1
7.1.1	Primary Function of Streets.....	7-1
7.1.2	Design Criteria Based on Frequency and Magnitude.....	7-1
7.1.3	Street Function in Minor (5-year) Storm Event.....	7-1
7.1.4	Street Function in Major (100-year) Storm Event.....	7-1
7.2	Street Classification.....	7-1
7.2.1	Arapahoe County Standard Roadway Sections.....	7-1
7.2.2	Drainage Classification.....	7-2
Table 7-1	Drainage Classification for Current Roadway Sections.....	7-2
Table 7-2	Drainage Classification for Former (1986) Roadway Sections.....	7-2
7.3	Minor (5-year) Storm Allowable Street Flow.....	7-3
7.3.1	Allowable Flow Depth and Roadway Encroachment for Streets with Curb and Gutter.....	7-3
Table 7-3	Minor Storm Allowable Flow Depth and Roadway Encroachment for Streets with Curb and Gutter.....	7-3
7.4	Major (100-year) Storm Allowable Street Flow.....	7-3
7.4.1	Allowable Flow Depth for a Street with Curb and Gutter.....	7-3
Table 7-4	Major Storm Allowable Depth and Containment of Flow for Streets with Curb and Gutter.....	7-4

## Table of Contents

---

7.5	Hydraulic Evaluation of Street Capacity .....	7-4
7.5.1	Minor (5-year) Storm Street Capacity Worksheet.....	7-4
7.5.2	Minor Storm Street Capacity Charts .....	7-4
7.5.3	Major (100-year) Storm Street Capacity Worksheet.....	7-5
7.5.4	Major Storm Street Capacity Charts .....	7-5
7.5.5	Major Storm Street Capacity with Flow Depth Between Curb Full and 12-inches .....	7-6
7.5.6	Non-Standard Street Sections .....	7-6
7.6	Cross-Street Flow .....	7-6
7.6.1	Cross-Street Flow Conditions .....	7-6
7.6.2	Influence on Traffic.....	7-6
7.6.3	Allowable Cross-Street Flow Due to Spread Over the Street Crown.....	7-7
Table 7-5	Allowable Cross-Street Flow Due to Spread Over the Street Crown for Streets with Curb and Gutter.....	7-7
7.6.4	Cross Street Flow Analysis.....	7-7
7.6.5	Crosspans .....	7-7
7.7	Curbless Streets with Roadside Swales for Enhanced Water Quality .....	7-8
7.7.1	Urban Roadside Swales .....	7-8
7.7.2	Allowable Capacity .....	7-8
7.7.3	Driveways and Street Cross-Flow.....	7-9
7.7.4	Downstream Facilities .....	7-9
7.8	Rural Roadside Ditches .....	7-9
7.8.1	Roadside Ditches .....	7-9
7.8.2	Roadside Ditch Design Criteria.....	7-9
Figure 7-1	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Private - Parking One Side (4" Curb)</i> .....	7-10
Figure 7-2	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Private - Parking One Side (6" Curb)</i> .....	7-11
Figure 7-3	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Private - Parking Both Sides (4" Curb)</i> .....	7-12
Figure 7-4	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Private - Parking Both Sides (6" Curb)</i> .....	7-13
Figure 7-5	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Local (4" Curb)</i> .....	7-14
Figure 7-6	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Local (6" Curb)</i> .....	7-15
Figure 7-7	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Two-Lane Collector</i> .....	7-16
Figure 7-8	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Four-Lane Collector</i> .....	7-17
Figure 7-9	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Four-Lane Arterial with Painted Median</i> .....	7-18
Figure 7-10	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Four-Lane Arterial with Raised Median</i> .....	7-19
Figure 7-11	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Six-Lane Principle Arterial/Urban Expressway</i> .....	7-20

## Table of Contents

---

Figure 7-12	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Eight-Lane Urban Expressway</i> .....	7-21
Figure 7-13	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Local (4" Curb) (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-22
Figure 7-14	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>Urban Local (6" Curb) (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-23
Figure 7-15	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>60' Minor Collector (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-24
Figure 7-16	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>80' Major Collector (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-25
Figure 7-17	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>100' Minor Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-26
Figure 7-18	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>120' (4 Lane) Major Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-27
Figure 7-19	Arapahoe County Street Capacity Chart <i>140' (6 Lane) Major Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	7-28
 <b>CHAPTER 8. INLETS</b>		
8.0	Introduction .....	8-1
8.1	General .....	8-1
8.1.1	Function of Inlets .....	8-1
8.1.2	Types of Inlets .....	8-1
8.1.3	General Design Guidelines .....	8-1
8.1.4	Inlet Capacity .....	8-2
8.2	Standard County Inlets .....	8-2
8.2.1	Selection of Inlet Type .....	8-2
8.2.2	Standard Inlets Accepted for Use in the County .....	8-2
Table 8-1	Standard County Inlets .....	8-2
8.3	Inlets on Continuous Grade .....	8-3
8.3.1	Inlet Capacity Factors .....	8-3
8.3.2	Curb Opening Inlet (Type R) .....	8-3
8.3.3	Grated Inlet (Type 16) .....	8-3
8.3.4	Combination Inlet (Type 13 Comb) .....	8-3
8.4	Hydraulic Evaluation - Inlets on Continuous Grade .....	8-4
8.4.1	Preliminary Versus Final Design of Inlets on Continuous Grade .....	8-4
8.4.2	Inlet Analysis Spreadsheets .....	8-4
8.4.3	Minor Event Curb Opening Inlet Capacity Charts for Standard Street Sections at Maximum Capacity .....	8-4
8.4.4	Major Event Curb Opening Inlet Capacity Charts for Standard Street Sections at Maximum Capacity .....	8-4
8.4.5	Procedure for Street Flows Less than Maximum Allowable .....	8-5
8.4.6	Non-Standard Street Sections and Other Types of Inlets .....	8-5
8.5	Inlets in Sump Conditions .....	8-5
8.5.1	Capacity Calculation Factors and Inlets Selection .....	8-5
8.5.2	Hydraulic Capacity Calculations .....	8-5
8.5.3	Emergency Overflow Path with Drainage Tract or Easement .....	8-5
8.5.4	Type C and D Inlets .....	8-6
8.6	Inlet Location and Spacing .....	8-6

## Table of Contents

---

8.6.1	Inlet Location and Spacing .....	8-6
8.6.2	Inlet Placement on a Continuous Grade Based on Flow Spread.....	8-6
8.7	Other Design Considerations.....	8-6
8.7.1	Curb Chase Drain (Sidewalk Chase) .....	8-6
8.7.2	Median Inlets .....	8-6
8.7.3	Maximum Inlet Length .....	8-7
Figure 8-1	Special Median Inlet Details .....	8-8
Figure 8-2	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Private - Parking One Side (4" Curb)</i> .....	8-9
Figure 8-3	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Private - Parking One Side (6" Curb)</i> .....	8-10
Figure 8-4	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Private - Parking Both Sides (4" Curb)</i> .....	8-11
Figure 8-5	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Private - Parking Both Sides (6" Curb)</i> .....	8-12
Figure 8-6	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Local (4" Curb)</i> .....	8-13
Figure 8-7	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Local (6" Curb)</i> .....	8-14
Figure 8-8	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Two-Lane Collector</i> .....	8-15
Figure 8-9	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Four-Lane Collector</i> .....	8-16
Figure 8-10	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Four-Lane Arterial with Painted Median</i> .....	8-17
Figure 8-11	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Four-Lane Arterial with Raised Median</i> .....	8-18
Figure 8-12	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Six-Lane Principal Arterial/Urban Expressway</i> .....	8-19
Figure 8-13	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Eight-Lane Urban Expressway</i> .....	8-20
Figure 8-14	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Local (4" Curb) (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-21
Figure 8-15	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>Urban Local (6" Curb) (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-22
Figure 8-16	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>60' Minor Collector (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-23
Figure 8-17	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>80' Major Collector (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-24
Figure 8-18	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>100' Minor Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-25
Figure 8-19	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>120' (4 Lane) Major Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-26
Figure 8-20	Inlet Capacity Chart Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet <i>140' (6 Lane) Major Arterial (1986 Manual)</i> .....	8-27
Figure 8-21	Inlet Capacity Chart Sump Conditions Area (Type C) Inlet .....	8-28
Figure 8-22	Inlet Capacity Chart Sump Conditions	



## Table of Contents

---

	Curb Opening (Type R) Inlet.....	8-29
<b>CHAPTER 9. STORM SEWERS</b>		
9.0	Introduction.....	9-1
9.0.1	Stormwater Quality Considerations .....	9-1
9.1	Design Storms for Sizing Storm Sewers .....	9-1
9.1.1	Minor Event Storm Sewer Design.....	9-1
9.1.2	Major Event Storm Sewer Design.....	9-1
9.2	Storm Sewer Pipe Material and Size .....	9-2
9.2.1	Storm Sewer Pipe Material .....	9-2
9.2.2	Minimum Pipe Size.....	9-3
Table 9-1	Minimum Storm Sewer Pipe Diameters .....	9-3
9.2.3	Driveway Culverts.....	9-3
9.3	Other Design Considerations.....	9-3
9.3.1	RCP Pipe Class, Fill Height, and Installation Trench .....	9-3
9.3.2	Storm Sewer Joints .....	9-3
9.3.3	Trash Racks .....	9-4
9.3.4	Conduit Outlet Structures .....	9-4
9.4	Easements and Maintenance .....	9-4
9.4.1	Storm Sewer Easements.....	9-4
9.4.2	Minimum Acceptable Storm Sewer Easements .....	9-4
Table 9-2	Minimum Acceptable Storm Sewer Easement Widths .....	9-4
9.4.3	Allowable Landscaping and Surface Treatment in Storm Sewer Easements .....	9-4
9.4.4	Drainage Easement.....	9-5
9.5	Storm Sewer Vertical Alignment .....	9-5
9.5.1	Minimum Cover .....	9-5
9.5.2	Minimum Cover in Roadways .....	9-5
9.5.3	Utility Clearance .....	9-5
9.6	Horizontal Alignment .....	9-6
9.6.1	Storm Sewer Alignment.....	9-6
9.6.2	Utility Clearance .....	9-6
9.7	Manholes.....	9-6
9.7.1	Required Locations.....	9-6
Table 9-3	Maximum Manhole Spacing .....	9-7
9.7.2	Manhole Types and Minimum Sizes .....	9-7
Table 9-4	Manhole Types Based on Pipe Diameter.....	9-7
9.7.3	Large Pipe Manhole Structures .....	9-8
9.7.4	Steps and Platforms .....	9-8
9.7.5	Drop Manholes .....	9-9
9.7.6	Energy Dissipation in Manholes for Small Storm Drainage Outfalls .....	9-9
9.7.7	Manhole Shaping .....	9-9
9.7.8	Other Design Considerations.....	9-9
9.8	Hydraulic Design .....	9-10
9.8.1	Allowable Storm Sewer Velocity and Slope .....	9-10
9.8.2	Hydraulic Evaluation of Storm Sewers in the Minor Storm Event...9-10	
9.8.3	Hydraulic Evaluation of Storm Sewers in the Major Storm Event...9-12	
9.8.4	Computer Programs .....	9-13

## Table of Contents

---

Figure 9-1	Energy Dissipation in Manholes for Small Storm Drainage Outfalls .....	9-14
<b>CHAPTER 10. CONDUIT OUTLET STRUCTURES</b>		
10.0	Introduction.....	10-1
10.0.1	Design Considerations .....	10-1
10.1	General Layout Information .....	10-1
10.1.1	Inlet and Outlet Configuration .....	10-1
10.1.2	Safety Rails .....	10-1
10.1.3	Flared End Sections .....	10-1
10.1.4	Conduit Elevations Relative to Drainageways.....	10-2
10.2	Conduit Outlet Erosion Protection.....	10-2
10.2.1	Types of Erosion Protection.....	10-2
Table 10-1	Erosion Protection at Conduit Outlets.....	10-3
10.2.2	Selecting Type of Erosion Protection .....	10-3
10.3	Design Criteria for Culvert and Storm Sewer Outlet Erosion Protection .....	10-4
10.3.1	Riprap Lining .....	10-4
10.3.2	Low Tailwater Riprap Basins .....	10-4
10.3.3	Concrete Impact Stilling Basin .....	10-4
10.3.4	Concrete Baffle Chute .....	10-5
Figure 10-1	Conceptual Toewall Detail .....	10-6
Figure 10-2	Pipe Outfall Joint Restraint Requirements .....	10-7
<b>CHAPTER 11. CULVERTS AND BRIDGES</b>		
11.0	Introduction.....	11-1
11.1	General Design Information.....	11-1
11.1.1	Design Criteria.....	11-1
11.1.2	Design Flows.....	11-1
11.1.3	UDFCD Maintenance Eligibility.....	11-1
11.1.4	Permitting and Regulations.....	11-2
11.1.5	Aesthetics and Safety.....	11-2
11.1.6	Easement, Ownership and Maintenance Requirements .....	11-2
11.1.7	Trail Coordination .....	11-2
11.2	Culvert and Bridge Sizing Criteria .....	11-3
11.2.1	Culvert and Bridge Sizing Factors .....	11-3
Table 11-1	Allowable Bridge and Culvert Overtopping for Minor Drainageways.....	11-3
11.2.2	Sizing Procedures for Type A and B Streets when Overtopping is Allowed .....	11-4
11.2.3	Headwater Considerations .....	11-4
11.3	Culvert Design Standards.....	11-4
11.3.1	Construction Material.....	11-4
11.3.2	Minimum Pipe Size.....	11-4
11.3.3	Culvert Sizing and Design .....	11-5
11.3.4	Capacity Curves .....	11-5
11.3.5	Design Forms.....	11-5
11.3.6	UD-Culvert Spreadsheet.....	11-5

## Table of Contents

---

	11.3.7	Velocity Considerations .....	11-5
	11.3.8	Structural Design .....	11-6
	11.3.9	Alignment .....	11-6
	11.3.10	Minimum Cover .....	11-6
	11.3.11	Multiple-Barrel Culverts .....	11-7
	11.3.12	Trash Racks/Safety Grates.....	11-7
	11.3.13	Inlets and Outlets.....	11-7
11.4		Driveway Culverts.....	11-7
	11.4.1	Applicable Criteria .....	11-7
	11.4.2	Construction Material.....	11-8
	11.4.3	Minimum Size.....	11-8
	11.4.4	Minimum Cover .....	11-8
	11.4.5	Culvert End Treatments.....	11-8
	11.4.6	Minimum Slope.....	11-8
	11.4.7	Design and Construction of Driveway Culverts .....	11-8
	11.4.8	Driveway Culvert Permit .....	11-8
11.5		Low Water Crossings/Pedestrian Bridges.....	11-8
	11.5.1	Pedestrian Bridges .....	11-9
	11.5.2	Minimum Conveyance .....	11-9
	11.5.3	Minimum Clearance.....	11-9
	11.5.4	Structural Design/Tethering.....	11-9
	11.5.5	Handrails .....	11-9
	11.5.6	Maintenance.....	11-9
11.6		Bridges Design Guidance .....	11-10
	11.6.1	General .....	11-10
	11.6.2	Location of Stream Crossing .....	11-10
	11.6.3	Structural Design .....	11-10
	11.6.4	Freeboard.....	11-10
	11.6.5	Flow Distribution .....	11-11
	11.6.6	Bridge Scour.....	11-12
	11.6.7	Deck Drainage.....	11-12
	11.6.8	Waterway Enlargement .....	11-13
	11.6.9	Auxiliary Opening .....	11-13

## CHAPTER 12. OPEN CHANNEL DESIGN

12.0		Introduction.....	12-1
	12.0.1	Functions of Drainageways .....	12-1
	Figure 12-1	Functions and Benefits of Healthy Streams .....	12-1
	12.0.2	Drainageway Degradation .....	12-1
	Figure 12-2	Impacts of Stream Degradation .....	12-2
	12.0.3	Vision for Drainageways .....	12-3
	12.0.4	Definition of Major and Minor Drainageways.....	12-3
	12.0.5	Jurisdictional Streams .....	12-4
	12.0.6	Governing Criteria .....	12-4
12.1		Drainageway Preservation and Stabilization.....	12-4
	12.1.1	Preservation of Natural Drainageways.....	12-4
	12.1.2	Stabilization of Natural Drainageways .....	12-5
	12.1.3	Design Considerations .....	12-6
	12.1.4	Master Planning .....	12-6

## Table of Contents

---

12.1.5	Design Flows.....	12-7
12.1.6	Permitting and Regulations.....	12-7
12.2	Design Criteria for Major Drainageways .....	12-8
12.2.1	Natural Channel Approach .....	12-8
Figure 12-3	Design Elements Associated with Major Drainageway Stabilization.....	12-8
12.2.2	Create Shallow Base Flow Channel .....	12-9
12.2.3	Establish Longitudinal Slope Using Grade Control Structures .....	12-10
Table 12-1	Grade Control Drop Height Criteria.....	12-10
Figure 12-4	Base Flow Channel Slope Criteria .....	12-11
12.2.4	Utilize Vegetated Benches to Convey Overbank Flow .....	12-11
12.2.5	Slope Back and Stabilize Eroding Banks .....	12-12
12.2.6	Analyze Floodplain Hydraulics.....	12-12
Table 12-2	Hydraulic Design Criteria for Natural Channels.....	12-13
12.2.7	Undertake Major Drainageway Plan Improvements if Required by County.....	12-14
12.3	Design Criteria for Minor Drainageways .....	12-14
12.3.1	Natural Channels.....	12-14
12.3.2	Grass-Lined Channels.....	12-14
Table 12-3	Hydraulic Design Criteria for Grass-Lined Channels.....	12-15
12.3.3	Composite Channels (Wetlands Bottom Channels) .....	12-15
12.3.4	Bioengineered Channels .....	12-15
12.3.5	Riprap-Lined and Concrete-Lined Channels.....	12-15
12.4	Grade Control Structures.....	12-15
12.4.1	100-year Drop Structures .....	12-16
12.4.2	Low-Flow Drop Structures .....	12-16
12.4.3	Drop Structure Types .....	12-17
12.5	Easements, Maintenance, and Ownership.....	12-17
12.5.1	Drainage Easement.....	12-17
12.5.2	Drainageway Ownership - Residential.....	12-17
12.5.3	Drainageway Ownership - Business/Commercial .....	12-18
12.5.4	Easements for Natural Drainageways.....	12-18
Figure 12-5	Minimum Easement Width for Natural Drainageways .....	12-19
12.5.5	Design for Maintenance.....	12-19
12.5.6	Maintenance Responsibility .....	12-20
12.5.7	Major Drainageways and UDFCD Maintenance Assistance .....	12-20
Table 12-4	Roughness Coefficients.....	12-21
<b>CHAPTER 13. STORAGE</b>		
13.0	Introduction.....	13-1
13.0.1	Stormwater Quality Considerations .....	13-1
13.1	General Requirements.....	13-1
13.1.1	Detention Shall be Provided for all New Development, Redevelopment and Expansion .....	13-1
13.1.2	Excess Urban Runoff Volume.....	13-1
Figure 13-1	Excess Urban Runoff Volume (EURV) .....	13-2
13.1.3	Compatibility of Full-spectrum Detention with Former 10-year/100-year Criteria.....	13-2

## Table of Contents

---

	13.1.4	Definition of Redevelopment, Expansion, and/or Improvement.....	13-3
	13.1.5	Exemptions.....	13-3
	13.1.6	Adjacency to Major Drainageway .....	13-4
	13.1.7	Temporary Detention.....	13-4
13.2		Regional, Sub-Regional, and Onsite Detention Facilities .....	13-4
	13.2.1	Regional Detention .....	13-4
	13.2.2	Sub-regional Detention.....	13-6
	13.2.3	Onsite Detention.....	13-6
13.3		Detention Basin Design Criteria.....	13-7
	13.3.1	Sizing Methodology .....	13-7
	13.3.2	Onsite Detention and Addressing Off-site Flows.....	13-8
	13.3.3	Multiple Small Detention Basins .....	13-8
	13.3.4	Detention Basins in Series.....	13-8
	13.3.5	Interconnected Ponds.....	13-8
	13.3.6	Outlets into Streets .....	13-9
	13.3.7	Excavated and Embankment Slopes .....	13-9
	13.3.8	Freeboard Requirements.....	13-9
	13.3.9	Low Flow Channels .....	13-10
	13.3.10	Bottom Slope.....	13-10
	13.3.11	Inlet Facilities.....	13-10
	13.3.12	Outlet Structure .....	13-10
	13.3.13	Trash Racks.....	13-11
	13.3.14	Emergency Spillway and Embankment Protection.....	13-11
	13.3.15	Retaining Walls .....	13-12
	13.3.16	Landscaping Guidelines .....	13-13
	13.3.17	Signage .....	13-13
	13.3.18	Easement Requirements .....	13-14
	13.3.19	Maintenance.....	13-14
13.4		Design Standards for Parking Lot Detention .....	13-14
	13.4.1	Easement Requirements .....	13-14
	13.4.2	Maintenance Requirements.....	13-15
	13.4.3	Depth Limitation .....	13-15
	13.4.4	Outlet Configuration.....	13-15
	13.4.5	Signage .....	13-15
13.5		Stormwater Retention .....	13-16
	13.5.1	Stormwater Retention.....	13-16
	13.5.2	Facility Requirement.....	13-16
	13.5.3	Minimum Sizing Requirements .....	13-16
	13.5.4	Minimum Design Requirements.....	13-16
13.6		Landscaping Guidelines .....	13-17
13.7		Designing for Maintenance .....	13-18
	13.7.1	Access for Sediment Removal.....	13-18
	13.7.2	Other Improvements to Facilitate Maintenance.....	13-19
	Figure 13-1	Regional Detention Approach.....	13-20
	Figure 13-2	Sub-Regional Detention Approach .....	13-21
	Figure 13-3	Onsite Detention Approach.....	13-22
	Figure 13-4	Design Options for Detention Basins .....	13-23
	Figure 13-5	Typical Low Flow Channel Details .....	13-24

## Table of Contents

---

Figure 13-6	100-year Required Retention Volume.....	13-25
Figure 13-7	Embankment Protection Details and Rock Sizing Chart .....	13-26
<b>CHAPTER 14. STORMWATER QUALITY</b>		
14.0	Introduction.....	14-1
14.1	Stormwater Quality Design Process: Four Step Process .....	14-2
14.2	Water Quality Control Measure Selection Requirements .....	14-4
14.2.1	Water Quality Capture Volume (WQCV).....	14-4
14.2.2	Pollutant Removal or Underground Water Quality .....	14-4
14.2.3	Runoff Reduction.....	14-4
14.2.4	Regional WQCV .....	14-5
14.2.5	Constrained Redevelopment Site .....	14-6
14.3	Cherry Creek Basin Considerations.....	14-6
14.3.1	Cherry Creek Basin Control Measure Selection Requirements.....	14-6
14.3.2	Exclusions to Control Measure requirements in the Cherry Creek Basin .....	14-8
14.3.3	Source Controls in the Cherry Creek Basin .....	14-9
14.4	Exclusions to Post-Construction Control Measure Requirements .....	14-9
14.4.1	Pavement Management Sites (outside of the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-9
14.4.2	Excluded Roadway Redevelopment (outside the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-10
14.4.3	Existing Roadway Areas (outside and within the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-10
14.4.4	Above Ground and Underground Utilities (outside the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-10
14.4.5	Large Lot Single Family Sites (outside and within the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-10
14.4.6	Non-Residential and Non-Commercial Infiltration Conditions (outside of the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-10
14.4.7	Land Disturbance to Undeveloped Land That Will Remain Undeveloped (outside and within the Cherry Creek Basin) .....	14-11
14.4.8	Stream Stabilization Projects (outside of the Cherry Creek Basin).....	14-11
14.4.9	Trails (outside and within the Cherry Creek Basin) .....	14-11
14.4.10	Oil Gas Exploration (outside of the Cherry Creek Basin) .....	14-11
14.4.11	County Growth Areas .....	14-11
14.5	Design Criteria for Standard Post Construction Control Measures.....	14-12
14.5.1	Extended Detention Basins and Modified Extended Detention Basins .....	14-12
14.5.2	Sand Filter .....	14-16
14.5.3	Bioretention (Rain Garden).....	14-21
14.5.4	Grass Buffers .....	14-26
14.5.5	Grass Swale .....	14-29
14.6	Design Criteria for Non-Standard Post Construction Control Measures .....	14-31
14.6.1	Additional Requirements for Non-Standard Permanent Control Measures .....	14-32

## Table of Contents

---

14.6.2	Additional Submittal Requirements for Non-Standard Post-Construction CMs .....	14-32
14.7	Long Term Operations and Maintenance of Post-Construction Control Measures	14-32
14.7.1	Operations and Maintenance Agreement .....	14-33
14.7.2	Standard Operating Procedures .....	14-33
14.8	Source Control.....	14-33
14.8.1	General .....	14-33
14.8.2	Direct Connections .....	14-34
14.8.3	Structural Source Controls.....	14-34
14.9	Supplement to Stormwater Management Manual .....	14-35